

Appendix I

Special-Status Species Table

Appendix I

Special-Status Species Table

This appendix provides a comprehensive list of special-status species with some potential to occur in the project area (Table I-1). This list includes those species included on preliminary lists developed by PacifiCorp and originally documented in:

Terrestrial Resources Final Technical Report. Klamath Hydroelectric Project (FERC Project No. 2082). PacifiCorp, Portland, Oregon. February, 2004.

In addition, Table I-1 includes additional species listed by the Oregon Biodiversity Information Center (ORBIC) and the California Natural Diversity Database (CNDDB). The CNDDB search included the following U.S. Geologic Survey (USGS) 7.5-Minute Quadrangles in California:

- Secret Spring Mountain
- Copco
- Iron Gate Reservoir
- Hornbrook
- Hawkinsville
- Badger Mountain
- McKinley Mountain
- Horse Creek
- Hamburg
- Seiad Valley
- Slater Butte
- Happy Camp
- Clear Creak
- Ukonom Mountain
- Dillon Mountain
- Bark Shanty Gulch
- Somes Bar
- Orleans Mountain
- Orleans
- Fish Lake
- Weitchpec
- French Camp Ridge

- Johnsons
- Holter Ridge
- Ah Pah Ridge
- Klamath Glen
- Requa

Table I-1 includes 243 special-status species: 3 invertebrates, 14 amphibians, 5 reptiles, 72 birds, 24 mammals, 115 plants, 3 bryophytes, and 7 lichens that have some potential to occur in the project area.

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Invertebrates				
Siskiyou sideband	<i>Monadenia chaceana</i>	S/M-B, ONHP List 1	Lower reaches of major drainages, in talus and rock slides, under rocks and woody debris in moist conifer forests, in caves, and in shrubby areas in riparian corridors. Rocks and large woody debris serve as refugia during the summer and late winter seasons.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Historic occurrence 0.25 mile below Copco Dam in lava rockslide (CNDDDB 2010).
Mardon skipper	<i>Polites mardon</i>	FC	Dependent upon native, fescue-dominated grasslands in Washington, Oregon, and northwest California.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Vernal pool fairy shrimp	<i>Branchinecta lynchi</i>	FT, ONHP List 1	Exists only in vernal pools or vernal pool-like habitats in California and southern Oregon. Does not occur in riverine, marine, or other permanent bodies of water.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Critical habitat not located within project area.
Amphibians				
California tiger salamander	<i>Ambystoma californiense</i>	FC, CSSC	Breeds in pools (mostly temporary). Adults may occur in annual grasslands and lowland riparian forests. Only two isolated populations are known to exist in Oregon; one is located in Klamath Falls, but neither occurs in the study area. In California, the species is offered protected status; range is generally restricted to areas south of Butte County (central California).	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Clouded salamander	<i>Aneides ferreus</i>	SU, ONHP List 3	Inhabits forests, including burned, clearcut, second growth, and rocky areas. Closely associated with decaying logs and stumps, particularly Douglas-fir. Inhabits burns and clearcuts until the decay process proceeds to the point where the wood becomes too dry. This species' range is restricted to the Coast Range and western Cascade Mountains of Oregon.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Oregon slender salamander	<i>Batrachoseps wrighti</i>	FSC	Moist Douglas fir, maple, and red cedar woodlands; to 914 m. Range is north and west of study area.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Scott Bar salamander	<i>Plethodon asupak</i>	CT	Rocky forested areas, especially thick moss-covered talus. Found in a very small area of the Siskiyou Mountains near the confluence of the Klamath and Scott Rivers, where the elevation is approximately 460 - 610 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented along tributaries of lower Klamath River (CNDDDB 2010).
Del Norte salamander	<i>Plethodon elongatus</i>	FSC, S/M-D, SV, ONHP List 2, CSSC	Moist, rocky areas within forests. Can tolerate drier conditions and usually occurs in decaying logs and under litter on forest floor, especially in older conifer forests. Range is restricted to the coast range and barely extends into far western Siskiyou County.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented along tributaries of lower Klamath River (CNDDDB 2010).
Siskiyou Mountains salamander	<i>Plethodon stormi</i>	FSC, S/M-C, ONHP List 2, CT	Loose rock talus on north-facing slopes or in dense wooded areas. Also may be found under bark near talus. Range exists west of the study area but within the area of analysis.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented along tributaries of lower Klamath River (CNDDDB 2010).
Southern torrent salamander	<i>Rhyacotriton variegatus</i>	FSC, SV, ONHP List 4, CSSC	Small streams and springs in Douglas-fir, mixed conifer, riparian, and upland deciduous forests. Range is west of, and including, the Coast Range Mountains from Mendocino County in California north through central Oregon, and barely extends into far western Siskiyou County.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Several occurrences along tributaries of lower Klamath River (CNDDDB 2010).

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Coastal (Pacific) tailed frog	<i>Ascaphus truei</i>	FSC, BLM, SV, ONHP List 2, CSSC	Requires fast, small, permanent streams with clear, cold water, cobble or boulder substrate, and little silt lakes. Tadpoles are generally found attached to the undersides of moss-free rocks in rapidly moving water and require 2 to 3 years to metamorphose; adults can also occur under rocks during the day. At night adults can be seen along stream edges and in adjacent forest stands up to 25 m from water. This species is reported to be restricted to areas north and west of the study area, and at higher elevations.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Several occurrences on tributaries to Klamath River outside study area (CNDDDB 2010).
Western toad	<i>Bufo boreas</i>	BLM, SV, ONHP List 4	Breeds from February to early May in ponds, the edges of shallow lakes, and in slow-moving streams. Adults are common near marshes and small lakes but may also be found in dry forests, shrubby areas, and meadows.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys along J.C. Boyle peaking reach, along the north shore of Iron Gate Reservoir, and along Klamath River near RM 185 (between the confluence of Bogus and Cottonwood Creeks). One occurrence near Frain Ranch, Klamath River Canyon (ORBIC 2010).
Northern red-legged frog	<i>Rana aurora aurora</i>	FSC, SU, ONHP List 2, CSSC	Breeds in cool, well-shaded ponds and wetlands; along the edges of lakes; or in slow streams. Adults can be found in moist coniferous or deciduous forests up to 300 m away from water and in forested wetlands. Range lies west of the study area but within the area of analysis.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
California red-legged frog	<i>Rana aurora draytonii</i>	FT, SC, ONHP List 1, CSSC	Found in dense, shrubby riparian vegetation associated with deep (0.7 m), still or slow-moving water. Vegetation that structurally seems to be most suitable is provided by arroyo willow; cattails and bulrushes also provide suitable habitat. Can occur in ephemeral or permanent streams or ponds, but populations probably cannot be maintained in ephemeral streams. Designated critical habitat is well south of the study area (50 CFR Part 17, March 13, 2001). Range lies west of the study area but within the area of analysis.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. One occurrence near lower Klamath River (CNDDDB 2010).
Foothill yellow-legged frog	<i>Rana boyleii</i>	FSC, BLM, SV, ONHP List 2, CSSC	Inhabits permanent slow-moving streams with rocky bottoms in a variety of habitats.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Known to occur along J.C. Boyle bypassed reach near J.C. Boyle Dam. Historical record below J.C. Boyle Reservoir (ORBIC 2010) and more recently along lower Klamath River (CNDDDB 2010).
Cascades frog	<i>Rana cascadae</i>	FSC, BLM, ONHP List 2, CSSC	Wet meadows, bogs, moist forests, pond and stream edges. Breeds in bogs or ponds with cold springs or snow melt. Lays eggs in water depths < 20 cm. Range extends as isolated, noncontiguous patches along the Cascade mountain corridor to the Sierra Nevada Mountains in California. Species not known to occur in the study area.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Oregon spotted frog	<i>Rana pretiosa</i>	FC, SC, ONHP List 1	Slow-moving and pond water in wetlands, ponds, and lake/river edges. Range occurs east of the study area, but is known to occur near Klamath Falls. Historically observed at the J.C. Boyle Reservoir. Current species' range includes the northern portion of the study area.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Reptiles				
Northwestern pond turtle	<i>Actinemys marmorata marmorata</i>	FSC, BLM, SC, ONHP List 2, CSSC	Prefers quiet water in small lakes, marshes, and sluggish streams and rivers; requires basking sites.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys at Keno, J.C. Boyle, Copco, and Iron Gate Reservoirs, along J.C. Boyle bypassed reach, along J.C. Boyle peaking reach in California, and along Klamath River from Iron Gate Dam to Shasta River. Also documented at Iron Gate Reservoir and along Klamath River (ORBIC, CNDDDB 2010).
Northern sagebrush lizard	<i>Sceloporus graciosus graciosus</i>	FSC, BLM, SV, ONHP List 4	Inhabits sagebrush, chaparral, juniper woodlands, and dry conifer forests.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys in the rocky riparian shrub habitat of Keno reach, along J.C. Boyle peaking reach, near J.C. Boyle powerhouse intake canal, and near the edge of a forested wetland along Iron Gate Reservoir.
Sharptail snake	<i>Contia tenuis</i>	BLM	Inhabits moist sites in chaparral, conifer forests, and deciduous forests, but primarily occurs in oaks and other deciduous tree woodlands, particularly in the forest edges.	Known to occur along upper J.C. Boyle peaking reach west of Frain Ranch in Douglas-fir habitat but not detected by PacifiCorp during its surveys.
California mountain kingsnake	<i>Lampropeltis zonata</i>	FSC, BLM, SV, ONHP List 4	Inhabits thick vegetation along watercourses, farmland, chaparral, deciduous, and mixed-coniferous forests; specifically associated with moist river valleys and dense riparian vegetation.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys along Copco Road and in close proximity to J.C. Boyle powerhouse intake canal. Also known to occur along J.C. Boyle peaking reach. Documented in Klamath River Canyon and at J.C. Boyle Dam (ORBIC 2010).
Common kingsnake	<i>Lampropeltis getula</i>	FSC, BLM, SV, ONHP List 4	Occurs in pine forests, oak woodlands, and chaparral in, under, or near rotting logs and usually near streams; associated with well-illuminated rocky riparian habitat with mixed deciduous and coniferous trees.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys along J.C. Boyle peaking reach in oak/woodland and mixed conifer woodland and along Copco Road.

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Birds				
Common loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>	FSC, CSSC	May over-winter on project reservoirs or occur in aquatic habitat associated with large bodies of water like the project reservoirs while migrating from sub-arctic freshwater breeding grounds to coastal and near-shore pelagic marine habitat along the Pacific coast.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys at Iron Gate Reservoir.
Horned grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	BLM, SP, ONHP List 2	Reservoirs, ponds, and emergent wetlands throughout the study area represent suitable habitat. Nests are anchored to emergent vegetation. Occurs at Upper Klamath Lake.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Red-necked grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	SC, ONHP List 2	Reservoirs, ponds, and emergent wetlands throughout the study area represent suitable habitat. Nests in hardstem bulrush and forages in lakes, ponds and slow-moving rivers that are deeper than 5 feet. Known to breed on Upper Klamath Lake, Howard Prairie Reservoir, and Malheur National Wildlife Refuge. No breeding in California.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Eared grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	CC	Breeds in shallow lakes and ponds. In migration and in winter, prefers salt water. Occurs in great numbers in high saline waters, where fish are absent.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Double-crested cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	Nesting colonies are afforded special protection by CDFG.	Colonial nester on coastal cliffs, offshore islands, and along lake margins.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys at Keno and J.C. Boyle Dams. Documented nesting colonies near mouth of Klamath River (CNDDDB 2010).
American white pelican	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>	BLM, SV, ONHP List 2, CSSC	Nests at lakes and marshes and uses almost any lake outside of the breeding season; have a restricted range in southern Oregon and along the California border, where they are found to be associated with only a few large bodies of inland water.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys on all project reservoirs, with the highest number occurring on Keno Reservoir, and along Link River, Keno reach, J.C. Boyle bypassed reach, and on Klamath River between Iron Gate Dam and Shasta River.

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Western least bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis hesperis</i>	FSC, BLM, SP, ONHP List 2, CSSC	Inhabits emergent wetlands. Suitable habitat occurs upstream of J.C. Boyle Dam, primarily along upper Klamath Lake. Only six reports in Oregon since 1981. Known to have historically occurred in Upper Klamath Lake and downstream into the northern portion of the study area. Range includes portions of eastern Siskiyou County, east of the study area.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Great blue heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	Nesting colonies are afforded special-status protection by CDFG	Forages mostly in slow-moving or calm salt, fresh, or brackish water in a variety of habitats, including rocky shores, coastal lagoons, saltwater and freshwater marshes, mudflats, bays, estuaries, along the margins of rivers, lakes, and irrigation canals, and in flooded fields. Nesting colonies are typically found in groves of large trees, often in mixed colonies with other herons, egrets, and cormorants.	Documented during PacifiCorps surveys at all reservoirs and most study area reaches; rookery documented at Copco Reservoir. Several rookeries documented along the Klamath River (CNDDDB 2010).
Snowy egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	BLM, SV, ONHP List 2	Inhabits emergent wetlands associated with freshwater marshes and along the periphery of large water bodies. The northern limit of the species range includes southern Oregon.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys near Link River Dam, at Keno Dam, and along Keno reach.
Great egret	<i>Casmerodius albius</i>	BLM, Nesting colonies are afforded special-status protection by CDFG	Nests in willows and other trees; forages in shallow water, wetlands, and fields. Range includes Klamath basin and eastern Siskiyou County. Known to occur in the study area.	Documented during PacifiCorps surveys at J.C. Boyle and Keno Reservoirs, Keno Canyon reach, J.C. Boyle bypassed and peaking reaches, and Link River.
Black-crowned night heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	FSC	Found in riparian habitats and in wetland sites.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys primarily along Keno reach, but also along Link River, at Keno Reservoir, and along Klamath River from Iron Gate Dam to Shasta River. Communal roost used by night herons and other heron species located in a group of willow trees near the East Side powerhouse adjacent to Link River.

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
White-faced ibis	<i>Plegadis chihi</i>	FSC, BLM, ONHP List 4, CSSC	Breeds in freshwater marshes and lakes, and estuaries, and nests near the water on mats of vegetation and twigs; usually occurs in isolated con-specific flocks. Does not typically overwinter in Oregon but is a fairly common visitor in the Klamath Wildlife Area during the spring and summer.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys along Link River and at Keno and J.C. Boyle Reservoirs.
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	CSSC	Nests in all forested vegetation types with large trees near water, as well as on platforms erected in less optimal habitat.	A minimum of 16 active osprey nests, both artificial nesting platforms and natural sites, are located along the shores of the project reservoirs and river reaches. Documented during PacifiCorp surveys along the Keno reach, along the J.C. Boyle bypassed reach, along the J.C. Boyle peaking reach, at J.C. Boyle, Copco, and Iron Gate Reservoirs, along Fall Creek, and along Klamath River from Iron Gate Dam to Shasta River. Several occurrences along lower Klamath River (CNDDDB 2010).
Golden eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	FP, CSSC	Breeds in open mountain and hill habitats, nests on cliff ledges, and forages in grasslands and open conifer forests and woodlands with sparse to open tree canopy closure. Eagles use two to three nests during a lifetime.	Historical records exist of several golden eagle nests located on cliffs from J.C. Boyle bypassed reach to Iron Gate Reservoir. Documented during PacifiCorp surveys at J.C. Boyle powerhouse, along the lower section of J.C. Boyle peaking reach, along Copco and Iron Gate Reservoirs, and Copco bypassed reach.
Bald eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	FD, OT, ONHP List 4, CE	Nests in large conifers within several miles of water; forages in rivers and lakes for fish and waterfowl; requires large snags for perching and conifers for night roosts.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys at all project reservoirs and in all project reaches throughout the project vicinity. Also documented on Upper Klamath River, on the Klamath River near OR-CA border (ORBIC 2010), and along lower Klamath River (CNDDDB 2010).

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Northern harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	CSSC	Nests and forages in grasslands and emergent wetlands. Permanent residents in the project vicinity and common at the Klamath Wildlife Area.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys in the low-lying marshland and agricultural fields east of Keno Reservoir and along Klamath River from Iron Gate Dam to Shasta River. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Sharp-skinned hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	CSSC	Inhabits riparian deciduous forest, montane hardwood oak woodland, montane hardwood oak juniper, montane hardwood oak-conifer, juniper woodland, mixed conifer forest, ponderosa pine forest, and lodgepole pine with any level of tree canopy closure and tree diameters ranging from 6 to 24 inches.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys in oak habitat along J.C. Boyle bypassed and peaking reaches, and along Klamath River from Iron Gate Dam to Shasta River. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Cooper's hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	CSSC	Inhabits riparian deciduous forest, montane hardwood oak woodland, montane hardwood oak-juniper, montane hardwood oak-conifer, juniper woodland, mixed conifer forest, ponderosa pine forest, and lodgepole pine with any level of tree canopy closure.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys along J.C. Boyle bypassed and peaking reaches, and along Klamath River from the Iron Gate Dam to Shasta River. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Northern goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	FSC, BLM, CC, SC, ONHP List 4, CSSC	Inhabits forested communities with at least 60 percent canopy cover and trees greater than 6 inches in diameter, except oak woodland, oak-conifer woodland, and oak-juniper woodland; forages over large home ranges.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys flying over J.C. Boyle peaking reach. Documented near tributaries of lower Klamath River (CNDDDB 2010).
Swainson's hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>	FSC, BLM, SV, ONHP List 4, , CT	Dwells in open country and typically inhabits sagebrush, annual grassland, juniper woodland, montane hardwood oak-juniper, and riparian deciduous forest with sparse to open tree canopy closure. The species' range generally lies east of the project vicinity and includes the plains of the Great Basin in southeast Oregon and eastern northern California.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys flying over agricultural fields southeast of Keno Reservoir. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Ferruginous hawk	<i>Buteo regalis</i>	FSC, BLM, SC, ONHP List 2, CSSC	Nests on cliffs, isolated trees, or riparian forests for nesting and forages in open habitats with sparse to open tree closure (<40 percent). Range includes eastern Siskiyou County.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	BLM, ONHP List 2, CSSC	Uses a variety of forested and open habitats. Ranges throughout North America and travels great distances during migration from breeding grounds in northern Canada and Alaska to wintering habitat through the contiguous United States south to Central America.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys at J.C. Boyle Reservoir and along J.C. Boyle peaking reach. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Prairie falcon	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>	CSSC	Uses cliffs for nesting and plateau grasslands for foraging.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys near Keno Reservoir campground and boat ramp, above J.C. Boyle bypassed reach, near Copco Reservoir, and flying over Klamath Wildlife Refuge. Several occurrences listed as sensitive (CNDDDB 2010).
American peregrine falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus anatum</i>	FD, BLM, CC, OE, ONHP List 2, CE, FP	Breeds at suitable nest sites on cliffs and rocky outcroppings. Uses a variety of habitats, including open grassland areas, forest stands, and reservoirs throughout the project vicinity.	The project vicinity is located in a management area designated for peregrine falcon recovery. Known to occur along Keno Reservoir and the J.C. Boyle bypassed reach but not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Several occurrences listed as sensitive (CNDDDB 2010).
Ruffed grouse	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	CSSC	Klamath mixed conifer forest conifer forest, ponderosa pine forest, riparian deciduous forest, and riparian shrub. Range overlaps portions of the study area.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented west of Klamath River near Ah Pah Creek and Trinity River outside of project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Western greater sage grouse (southeast populations)	<i>Centrocercus urophasianus phaios</i>	FSC, SV, ONHP List 1, CSSC	Limited to areas with sagebrush coverage between 15 and 50 percent. Cover of grass and shrubs that are least 18 inches tall is important. Range occurs well east of the study area in both Oregon and California.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Columbian sharp-tailed grouse	<i>Tympanuchus phasianellus columbianus</i>	FSC, ONHP List 1, CSSC	Inhabits grasslands, shrublands, woodland edges, and river canyons. No reported observations of sharp-tailed grouse in California since 1915. Unsuccessful reintroduction in northeastern Oregon.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Mountain quail	<i>Oreortyx pictus</i>	FSC, BLM, SU, ONHP List 4	Inhabits open forests, chaparral, and juniper woodlands with dense undergrowth offering suitable refuge; breeds in higher elevation areas; migrates on foot up to 40 miles to lower elevation winter grounds.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys at J.C. Boyle reservoir, along the J.C. Boyle bypassed reach and peaking reaches, along Fall Creek, and along Klamath River from the Iron Gate Dam to Shasta River.
Yellow rail	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>	FSC, BLM, SC, ONHP List 2, CSSC	Freshwater marshes and wet meadows with sedges. Less than 100 breed in northern Klamath County, Oregon, which includes a small isolated population that supposedly nests along Upper Klamath Lake.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Greater sandhill crane	<i>Grus canadensis tabida</i>	FSC, BLM, SV, ONHP List 4, CT, FP	Nests in marshes and wet meadows, and occasionally in pastures and irrigated hayfields. A primary requirement for suitable nesting habitat is the presence of surrounding water or undisturbed habitat.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys east of Keno reservoir and along J.C. Boyle reservoir. PacifiCorp located an active nest with two eggs in it in the emergent wetland bordering J.C. Boyle Reservoir. Several occurrences in the Lower Klamath Lake NWR (CNDDDB 2010).
Western snowy plover (interior and coastal populations)	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus nivosus</i>	FT, OT, ONHP List 1, CSSC	Sandy beaches (costal populations), lake and river shorelines (interior populations). Study area habitats are upstream of J.C. Boyle Dam. One breeding colony is known to occur in southern Klamath County.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Upland sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	FSC, SC, ONHP List 2	Sagebrush, annual grassland, perennial grassland, and emergent wetlands. Study area habitats are upstream of J.C. Boyle Dam. No breeding sites occur in Klamath County or Siskiyou County.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Long-billed curlew	<i>Numenius americanus</i>	FSC, CC, SC, ONHP List 4, CSSC	Annual grasslands, perennial grasslands, emergent wetlands, pastures, and irrigated hayfields. Long-billed curlews are known to breed along the margins of Upper Klamath Lake; suitable breeding habitat for the species exists throughout the study area.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).

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Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Marbled godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>	CC	Nest in native prairie habitats: wet meadows and grassy areas near water. During migration and winter, forage along coast on mudflats, salt marshes, estuaries, and coastal pools.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Black tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	FSC, BLM, ONHP List 4, CSSC	Nests in emergent vegetation along the shoreline periphery of freshwater lakes, wetlands, and marshes along rivers and ponds; forages in wet meadows, pastures, agricultural fields, and water.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys at Keno and J.C. Boyle Reservoirs. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Forster's tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	BLM, ONHP List 4	Breeds at lakes and marshes and on mud or sand flats near water; forages over water.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys along Link River, along Keno and J.C. Boyle bypassed and peaking reaches, and at all project reservoirs. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Caspian tern	<i>Sterna caspia</i>	CC	Nests in tightly packed colonies on undisturbed islands, levees, and shores along inland water bodies during the summer breeding season. Forages over water.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys on all project reservoirs as well as along Link River, Keno and J.C. Boyle bypassed reaches, and along the Klamath River from Iron Gate Dam to Shasta River. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Marbled murrelet	<i>Brachyramphus marmoratus</i>	FT, OT, ONHP List 2, CE	Spends most of the time in the marine environment foraging in nearshore areas. Uses old-growth forests (coast Redwood forests in California) for nesting.	Known to occur within National Forest lands and Green Diamond Resource Company managed lands near the coast. Critical habitat has been designated near the mouth of the Klamath River.
Western yellow-billed cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus occidentalis</i>	FC, CC, SC, ONHP List 2, CE	Riparian deciduous forest with dense tree canopy closure (>59 percent) and shrub canopy (>59 percent). Suitable breeding habitat does exist for the species in the study area and the species may occur in the Project vicinity.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Long-eared owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	CSSC	Uses riparian deciduous forest, conifer forests, mixed forests. Year-round resident throughout southeast Oregon and in the Project region.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Short-eared owl	<i>Asio flamneus</i>	FSC, CSSC	Uses annual grassland, perennial grassland, irrigated hayfield, pasture, emergent wetland cover types. Most suitable habitat in the study area is upstream of J.C. Boyle Dam. Breeding is known to occur throughout Klamath County; suitable breeding and foraging habitat for the species exists throughout the Project vicinity.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Northern Spotted Owl	<i>Strix occidentalis caurina</i>	FT, OT, List 1	Inhabits ponderosa pine forest and mixed conifer forest with trees greater than 11 inches in diameter. Prefers old-growth forests with multi-layered tree canopies. Critical habitat occurs within the project area along portions of the lower Klamath River.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys near J.C. Boyle Reservoir and along J.C. Boyle peaking reach. Several occurrences within the project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Flammulated owl	<i>Otus flammeolus</i>	BLM, CC, SC, ONHP List 4	Nests in abandoned woodpecker nest cavities in open forests with a ponderosa pine component.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys along J.C. Boyle bypassed and peaking reaches.
Western burrowing owl	<i>Athene cunicularia hypugaea</i>	FSC, SC, ONHP List 2, CSSC	Montane hardwood oak woodland and montane hardwood oak-juniper with sparse tree canopy closure (<25 percent), annual grassland, perennial grassland, pasture cover types, as well as the sparse tree canopy closure (<25 percent) stage of ponderosa pine forest and juniper cover types. Range is mostly in eastern Oregon, and includes some areas of northern Klamath County.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Great gray owl	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>	BLM, S/M-C, SV, ONHP List 4, CE	Inhabits mixed conifer, ponderosa pine, and riparian mixed forest stands with trees greater than 11 inches in diameter providing at least 60 percent canopy cover within at least 984 feet of a natural or manmade opening greater than 10 acres. Breeds in tree cavities, typically located near suitable open grassland foraging habitat.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys east of Fall Creek near Jenny Creek. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).

Appendix I – Special-Status Species Table

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Black swift	<i>Cypseloides niger</i>	SP, ONHP List 2, CSSC	Suitable nesting habitat is limited to cliffs near water courses. Breeding sites are widely distributed in Oregon and California; none known in Klamath or northern Siskiyou Counties.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented along Klamath River near Orleans (CNDDDB 2010).
Vaux's swift	<i>Chaetura vauxi</i>	CSSC	Found in mixed conifer, ponderosa pine, lodgepole pine, riparian deciduous, montane hardwood oak woodland, montane hardwood oak-conifer, and montane hardwood oak-juniper forests with trees greater than 11 inches in diameter.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys at J.C. Boyle, Copco, and Iron Gate Reservoirs, along the J.C. Boyle bypassed and peaking reaches, along Fall Creek, and along Klamath River from Iron Gate Dam to Shasta River. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Acorn woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i>	FSC, BLM, ONHP List 4	Nests in cavities located in snags of deciduous tree species, particularly oak snags at least 17 inches in diameter.	Several nesting colonies documented during PacifiCorp surveys in oak, oak-juniper, and oak/conifer habitats, primarily at Copco Reservoir. Also documented during PacifiCorp surveys at J.C. Boyle and Iron Gate Reservoirs, along J.C. Boyle peaking reach, along Copco bypassed reach, along Fall Creek, and along Klamath River from Iron Gate Dam to Shasta River.
Lewis' woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>	FSC, BLM, CC, SC, ONHP List 2	Associated with oak woodlands and mixed oak conifer habitat, but also can be found in a variety of open forest stands including ponderosa pine and cottonwood-dominated riparian areas.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys in upland habitats along J.C. Boyle peaking reach, in riparian habitats at Iron Gate Reservoir, and along Klamath River from Iron Gate Dam to Shasta River. Documented in Klamath River Canyon (ORBIC 2010).
Williamson's sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus thyroideus</i>	BLM, SU	Associated with higher-elevation coniferous forest types including ponderosa pine, lodgepole pine, and Douglas-fir.	Known to occur in the general project vicinity but not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
White-headed woodpecker	<i>Picoides albolarvatus</i>	FSC, BLM, CC, SC, ONHP List 2	Nests in cavities typically located in ponderosa pine at least 18 inches in diameter. Occurs in lodgepole pine, ponderosa pine, and Klamath mixed conifer forests with trees greater than 11 inches in diameter.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys along J.C. Boyle bypassed reach. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Black-backed woodpecker	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	BLM, SC, ONHP List 4	Lodgepole pine, ponderosa pine forest, and Klamath mixed conifer forest forests with trees greater than 11 inches dbh. Range is within the study area.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Three-toed woodpecker	<i>Picoides tridactylus</i>	BLM, SC, ONHP List 4	Lodgepole pine, ponderosa pine forest, and Klamath mixed conifer forests upstream of Keno Dam. Elevation may be too low for this species to occur in the study area. Range occurs along Cascades, well north of the study area.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Pileated woodpecker	<i>Drycopus pileatus</i>	BLM, SV ONHP List 4	Occurs in all forest and woodland cover types with moderate to dense tree canopy closure. Requires large snags 25 inches or more in diameter for excavating suitable nest cavities.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys along Keno reach, at J.C. Boyle Reservoir, along J.C. Boyle bypassed and peaking reaches, and along Fall Creek.
Olive-sided flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	FSC, BLM, CC, SV, ONHP List 4	Typically found in coniferous forests with tall trees providing suitable perch sites.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys along Link River, at Keno, J.C. Boyle and Iron Gate Reservoirs, and along Keno and J.C. Boyle peaking reaches. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Willow flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	FSC, BLM, CC, SV, ONHP List 4, CE	Associated with dense riparian willow thickets.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys in some of the more dense willow patches along Link River, at J.C. Boyle, Copco, and Iron Gate Reservoirs, along the J.C. Boyle peaking reach, and along Klamath River from Iron Gate Dam to Shasta River. Also documented at Iron Gate Reservoir at Jenny Creek (CNDDDB 2010).

Appendix I – Special-Status Species Table

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Black phoebe	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>	BLM	Nests on cliffs or rock outcrops near water. Forage in riparian areas with thick vegetation and some nearby vertical surface. The Klamath study area exists along the northern limit of the species range.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys along the Iron Gate-Shasta reach.
Loggerhead shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	ONHP List 4, CSSC	Riparian and wetland forests, as well as Klamath mixed conifer forest, ponderosa pine forest, montane hardwood oak woodland, montane hardwood oak-conifer, and montane hardwood oak-juniper that have sparse to moderate tree canopy closure (<60 percent). Range includes the Klamath basin.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Pinyon jay	<i>Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus</i>	BLM	Juniper and ponderosa pine woodlands. Range includes eastern Klamath and Siskiyou Counties east of the study area.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Purple martin	<i>Progne subis</i>	FSC, BLM, SC, ONHP List 2, CSSC	Riparian and wetland forests, as well as Klamath mixed conifer forest, ponderosa pine forest, montane hardwood oak woodland, montane hardwood oak-conifer, and montane hardwood oak-juniper with sparse to moderate tree canopy closure (<60 percent). Range is patchy and may include portions of the study area.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys above the upper falls at Fall Creek.
Bank swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	FSC, BLM, SU, ONHP List 4, CT	Suitable habitat most often associated with roadcuts or riparian embankments. Range includes Klamath basin. No colonies are known to exist in the Project vicinity, but the species may occur in the study area during the breeding season and migration.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Black-capped chickadee	<i>Parus atricapillus</i>	CSSC	Nests in a variety of woodland habitats wherever suitable, small nest cavities can be found.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys along Link River and at Copco and Iron Gate Reservoirs.
Pygmy nuthatch	<i>Sitta pygmea</i>	BLM, SV	Typically found in ponderosa pine forests with less than 70 percent canopy closure.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys at Keno and J.C. Boyle Reservoirs.

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Blue-gray gnatcatcher	<i>Poliophtila caerulea</i>	BLM	Mixed chaparral, montane hardwood oak woodland, montane hardwood oak-juniper. Range overlaps the study area. The species is specifically known to breed in the chaparral of the Klamath basin.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys at Iron Gate reservoir.
Western bluebird	<i>Sialia mexicana</i>	BLM, SV, ONHP List 4	Found in a variety of open habitats; may be limited by the availability of suitable nesting cavities. Nests in open clearings adjacent to woodlands or in human-made structures providing suitable nest sites.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys along Copco bypassed reach, along Fall Creek, and at Iron Gate Reservoir.
California Swainson's thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	IBA Listed, Proposed CSSC	Breed in riparian woodlands. Winters central western Mexico and Central America.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Known to occur at Important Bird Areas in the Klamath Basin.
Yellow warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	CSSC	Found in riparian deciduous forest, riparian shrub, scrub-shrub wetland, and forested wetland. Breeds in riparian habitat throughout North America and winters south from Mexico through South America.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys throughout the project vicinity at all project reservoirs and in all project reaches. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Yellow-breasted chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>	FSC, BLM, ONHP List 4, CSSC	Found in the brushy understory of deciduous and mixed woodlands; breeds in brushy vegetation, typically willow thickets, along rivers and streams.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys primarily in wetland and riparian habitats along J.C. Boyle peaking reach, at Copco Reservoir, along Fall Creek, and along Klamath River from Iron Gate Dam to Shasta River. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Brewer's sparrow	<i>Spizella breweri</i>	CC	Closely associated with sagebrush, preferring dense stands broken up with grassy areas.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Black-throated sparrow	<i>Amphispiza bilineata</i>	BLM, SP, ONHP List 2	Annual grassland, perennial grassland, and mixed chaparral with sparse shrub canopy closure (<25 percent). Range lies east of the Project region.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Tricolored blackbird	<i>Agelaius tricolor</i>	FSC, BLM, SP, ONHP List 2, CSSC	Scrub-shrub wetland, emergent wetland, and riparian shrubland. Documented in Keno pool area. Range includes Klamath basin.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Yellow-headed blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>	CSSC, IBA Listed	Breeds in deep-water marshes, sloughs, forested wetlands, and along lake edges. During migration and in winter, they can sometimes be found in huge flocks in open fields and pastures	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Known to occur at Important Bird Areas in the Klamath Basin.
Mammals				
Preble's shrew	<i>Sorex preblei</i>	FSC, ONHP List 4	Streams; near permanent water or intermittent streams in arid to semi-arid shrub/grass associations and within high-elevation conifer forests; sagebrush thickets and willows. Range only extends into extreme eastern Klamath County.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Pallid bat	<i>Antrozous pallidus pacificus</i>	FSC, BLM, SV, ONHP List 2, CSSC	Most common in open habitats but occurs in a wide variety of cover types including forests. Range overlaps the study area.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Townsend's western big-eared bat	<i>Corynorhinus townsendii townsendii</i>	FSC, BLM, SC, ONHP List 2, CSSC	Generally found in open forests and a variety of habitats; the availability of suitable roost sites (rock crevices, cliff ledges, and human-made structures) limits distribution and occurrence.	Known from J.C. Boyle peaking reach but not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. One occurrence in project area listed as sensitive by ORBIC (2010). Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Silver-haired bat	<i>Lasionycteris noctivagans</i>	FSC, BLM, SU, ONHP List 4	Montane hardwood forests, riparian forests, juniper, and all conifer forests with moderate to dense shrub canopy closure (>39 percent). Range overlaps the study area.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside the project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Small-footed myotis bat	<i>Myotis ciliolabrum</i>	FSC, BLM, SU, ONHP List 4	Associated with cliffs and rocky canyons, ponderosa pine and mixed conifer forests.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Long-eared myotis bat	<i>Myotis evotis</i>	FSC, BLM, SU	All forests, mixed chaparral, sagebrush, and forest edges. Range overlaps the study area.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Fringed myotis bat	<i>Myotis thysanodes</i>	FSC, BLM, SV, ONHP List 2	All forests, particularly riparian forests. Range overlaps the study area.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Long-legged myotis bat	<i>Myotis volans</i>	FSC, BLM, SV, ONHP List 4	All forests, including coniferous forests, oak woodlands, riparian forests. Range overlaps the study area.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Yuma myotis bat	<i>Myotis yumanensis</i>	FSC, BLM, ONHP List 4	Generally found in open forests and a variety of habitats; the availability of suitable roost sites (rock crevices, cliff ledges, and human-made structures) limits distribution and occurrence.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys roosting in J.C. Boyle forebay spillway house, in transformer bays at Copco No. 1 powerhouse, and in rafters at Iron Gate south gatehouse. Also known from J.C. Boyle peaking reach. One occurrence outside project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Pygmy rabbit	<i>Brachylagus idahoensis</i>	FSC, SV, ONHP List 2, CSSC	Associated with areas supporting tall, dense clumps of sagebrush. Also may occur in greasewood stands. Project region lies west of the known species' range.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Sierra Nevada snowshoe hare	<i>Lepus americanus tahoensis</i>	FSC, CSSC	Riparian deciduous forest, riparian shrub, mixed chaparral, ponderosa pine forest, Klamath mixed conifer forest, montane hardwood oak woodland, montane hardwood oak-juniper, and montane hardwood oak-conifer with trees greater than 11 inches dbh. Restricted to California well south of the study area.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
White-tailed jackrabbit	<i>Lepus townsendii</i>	BLM, SU, ONHP List 4	Sagebrush, mixed chaparral, perennial grassland, and montane hardwood oak-juniper, with sparse to open tree canopy closure (<40 percent). Range overlaps the study area.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Western gray squirrel	<i>Sciurus griseus</i>	BLM, SU, ONHP List 4	Found in a variety of forested habitat types including mixed conifer forest, ponderosa pine forest, lodgepole pine, montane hardwood oak woodland, montane hardwood oak-conifer, and montane hardwood oak juniper with trees greater than 6 inches in diameter.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys at J.C. Boyle and Copco Reservoirs, along J.C. Boyle peaking reach, and along Copco bypassed reach.

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
White-footed vole	<i>Arborimus</i> (= <i>Phenacomys</i>) <i>albipes</i>	FSC, SU, ONHP List 4, CSSC	Riparian deciduous forest (usually alder) areas surrounded by conifer forests. Range is restricted to the Coast and Cascade Ranges well north of the study area.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Oregon red tree vole	<i>Arborimus longicaudus</i>	FSC, S/M-C, ONHP List 3	Dense moist coniferous forests. Range is restricted to the Coast and Cascade Ranges well north of the study area.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Sonoma tree vole	<i>Arborimus pomo</i>	CSSC	North Coast fog belt from Oregon border to Sonoma County in Douglas Fir, redwood and montane hardwood-conifer forests.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented at north end of Williams Ridge, west of Weitchpec outside of project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Sierra Nevada red fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes necator</i>	FSC, CT	All habitats, especially forest, riparian, and chaparral habitat. Range occurs south of Siskiyou County.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Ringtail	<i>Bassariscus astutus</i>	BLM, SU, ONHP List 4	Uses a mixture of forest and shrublands or other habitats that provide vertical structure near rocky or riparian areas. Range overlaps the study area. The species is known to occur in the study area.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented in Klamath River Canyon (ORBIC 2010). Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
American (Humboldt) marten	<i>Martes americana (humboldtensis)</i>	FSC, BLM, SV, ONHP List 4	Klamath mixed conifer forest, ponderosa pine forest, lodgepole pine, montane hardwood oak-conifer with moderate to dense tree canopy closure (>39 percent) and trees greater than 11 inches dbh. Habitat without human disturbance is important. Range overlaps the study area.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside the project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Fisher	<i>Martes pennanti</i>	FC, BLM, SC, ONHP List 2, CSSC	Mature, closed canopy forests with some deciduous trees; intermediate to large tree stages of conifer forests and riparian deciduous forests both with high tree canopy closure. Habitats in the study area include lodgepole pine, Klamath mixed conifer forest, ponderosa pine forest, riparian deciduous forest, montane hardwood oak-conifer with trees >11 inches dbh. Range overlaps the study area.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented along lower Klamath River (CNDDDB 2010). Has been documented in the Upper Klamath Basin within the last two years (T. Collom, ODFW, personal communication, April 29, 2011).

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
American badger	<i>Taxidea taxus</i>	CSSC	Drier open stages of most shrub, forest, and herbaceous habitats with friable soils.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. One occurrence outside project area (CNDDDB 2010).
California wolverine	<i>Gulo gulo luteus</i>	FSC, OT, ONHP List 2	Lodgepole pine, Klamath mixed conifer forest, mixed chaparral, riparian deciduous forest. Open forests at higher elevations. Range in Oregon is restricted to Cascades well north of the study area. In California, range includes portions of Siskiyou County, but not the study area.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside the project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Canada lynx	<i>Lynx canadensis</i>	FT, ONHP List 2	Dense boreal forests, meadows, bogs. The last confirmed specimen in Oregon occurred in 1974. Range overlaps the study area in Oregon. Not in found in California.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Gray wolf	<i>Canis lupus</i>	FT, OT, ONHP List 2-ex	Wide variety of habitats. Not known to occur in vicinity.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Plants				
Pink sand-verbena	<i>Abronia umbellata</i> var. <i>breviflora</i>	CNPS List 1B	Coastal dunes and coastal strand with sparse cover.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented south of Klamath River mouth outside project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Slender-stemmed androsace	<i>Androsace filiformis</i>	CNPS List 2	Wet, clay meadow soils with grasses and sedges, seen along stream bank in lodgepole pine disturbed by cattle; red fir forests; 1,800 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Slender silver moss	<i>Anomobryum julaceum</i>	CNPS List 2	Broad-leafed upland forest, lower montane coniferous forest.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Historical record south of Weitchpec (CNDDDB 2010). Not in project area.
Waldo rock-cress	<i>Arabis aculeolata</i>	CNPS List 2	Broad-leafed upland forest, lower montane coniferous forest.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Historical record north of Douglas Creek, Southwest of Happy Camp (CNDDDB 2010). Not in project area.
McDonald's rock-cress	<i>Arabis macdonaldiana</i>	FE, CE, CNPS List 1B	Restricted to soils of ultramafic rock within coniferous forests.	Known to occur near the Smith River in Del Norte County. Not within project area.
Crater Lake rock-cress	<i>Arabis suffrutescens</i> var. <i>horizontalis</i>	FSC, OC ONHP List 1	Dry, rocky, pumice or sandy slopes, usually in sparse pine or hemlock forest; 1,500 to 2,700 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.

Appendix I – Special-Status Species Table

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Klamath manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos klamathensis</i>	FSC, ONHP List 1, CNPS List 1B	Montane chaparral, subalpine conifer forest, upper montane conifer forest, sometimes on serpentinitic or gabbro substrates.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Shasta arnica	<i>Arnica viscosa</i>	ONHP List 2	Rocky places at or above timberline in subalpine and alpine habitats.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Green-flowered wild-ginger	<i>Asarum wagneri</i>	BLM, OC, ONHP List 4	Conifer forests, often with <i>Abies</i> spp. or <i>Pinus ponderosa</i> .	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Grass-fern or northern spleenwort	<i>Asplenium septentrionale</i>	ONHP List 2	Cracks and crevices of rock outcrops and large boulders at elevations of 2,000-10,000 feet within mixed conifer forest.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Applegate's milk-vetch	<i>Astragalus applegatei</i>	FE, OE, ONHP List 1	Occurs in flat-lying, seasonally moist, strongly alkaline soils.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys at Keno Reservoir.
Peck's milk-vetch	<i>Astragalus peckii</i>	FSC, OT, ONHP List 1	Dry <i>Artemisia tridentata</i> / <i>Purshia tridentata</i> shrublands, sometimes in <i>Juniperus occidentalis</i> or <i>Pinus ponderosa</i> woodlands; sandy soils; 900 to 1,500 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Bald Mountain milk-vetch	<i>Astragalus umbraticus</i>	CNPS List 2	Dry open oak and pine woodlands from 200-1,250 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Several records outside of project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Woolly balsamroot	<i>Balsamorhiza hookeri</i> var. <i>lanata</i>	BLM, ONHP List 1, CNPS List 1B	Open woods and grassy slopes; 800 to 1,000 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Bensoniella	<i>Bensoniella oregano</i>	S/M- C, ONHP List 1, CNPS List 1B	Edges of meadows near seeps and small streams in <i>Abies</i> zones, often with <i>Senecio triangularis</i> , <i>Mitella ovalis</i> , <i>Viola glabella</i> , <i>Asarum caudatum</i> ; 900 to 1,400 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Resin birch	<i>Betula pumila</i> var. <i>glandulifera</i>	CNPS List 2	Edges of bogs, meadows and springs in lower montane to subalpine conifer forests; 1,300 to 2,200 m. (= <i>B. glandulosa</i> v. <i>glandulifera</i>).	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Small groundcone	<i>Boschniakia hookeri</i>	CNPS List 2	North Coast coniferous forest in open woods, shrubby places from 90-885 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented near tributaries outside of project area (CNDDDB 2010).

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Lance-leaved grape fern	<i>Botrychium lanceolatum</i> ssp. <i>Lanceolatum</i>	ONHP List 2	Mesic to wet rocky slopes, meadows and woods in the montane to subalpine zones.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Mingan (= Gray) moonwort	<i>Botrychium minganense</i>	S/M-A, ONHP List 2, CNPS List 2	Moist conifer forests, especially riparian <i>Thuja plicata</i> wetlands (but not wet enough to support <i>Lysichiton</i>) on duff; occasionally in subalpine meadows, ski slopes and mossy boulder fields under <i>Acer macrophyllum</i> or in open shrubland.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Mountain grapefern	<i>Botrychium montanum</i>	S/M-A, ONHP List 2, CNPS List 2	Shady <i>Thuja plicata</i> and <i>Picea engelmannii</i> forests with sparse understory, near swamps and streams, also in drier <i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> forest; 950-1800 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Pumice grape fern	<i>Botrychium pumicola</i>	FSC, OT, ONHP List 1	Fine pumice gravel lacking humus and on grassy slopes above 5,000 feet.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Greene's mariposa-lily	<i>Calochortus greenei</i>	FSC, BLM, OC, ONHP List 1, CNPS List 1B	Occurs primarily in annual grassland, wedgeleaf ceanothus chaparral, and oak and oak-juniper woodlands.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys at Iron Gate Reservoir. Yellow starthistle, medusahead, and annual bromes form the dominant herb layer cover at nearly all of the sites where Greene's mariposa lily was observed. Also known to occur at Copco Reservoir and along J.C. Boyle peaking reach. Several occurrences on CNDDDB along Klamath River (2010).
Long-haired startulip	<i>Calochortus longebarbatus</i> var. <i>longebarbatus</i>	FSC, BLM, ONHP List 1, CNPS List 1B	Seasonally wet meadows within pine forests or sagebrush communities; open, grassy meadows, clay soil; 1,000 to 1,500 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Single-flowered mariposa-lily	<i>Calochortus monanthus</i>	FSC, CNPS List 1A	Meadows and seeps in riparian scrub, at +/- 740 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented in a meadow along the Shasta River near the City of Yreka, outside the project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Siskiyou mariposa-lily	<i>Calochortus persistens</i>	FSC, ONHP List 1, CNPS List 1B	Lower montane conifer forest, North Coast conifer forest, open, rocky areas; 1,000 to 1,500 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented on CNDDDB (2010) outside of the project area.

Appendix I – Special-Status Species Table

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Abrupt-beaked sedge	<i>Carex abrupta</i>	ONHP List 2	Moist meadows and open forest between 4,600 and 11,000 feet.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Capitate sedge	<i>Carex capitata</i>	ONHP List 2	Found on marshy meadows with acidic, coarse textured, loamy sandy soils between 5,000 and 12,800 feet.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Bristly sedge	<i>Carex comosa</i>	ONHP List 2	Marshes, lake shores, and wet meadows.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented along east shore of J.C. Boyle Reservoir (ORBIC 2010).
Oregon sedge	<i>Carex halliana</i>	CNPS List 2	Pinyon-juniper woodland, meadows.	Not documented during PacifiCorps surveys. Documented outside of project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Smooth-beaked sedge	<i>Carex integra</i>	ONHP List 2	Seasonally moist soil between 3,000 and 11,000 feet.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys..
Slender sedge	<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i> var. <i>americana</i>	OHNP List 2	Meadows and lake and pond shores between 5,000 and 7,000 feet. Generally found in standing water.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys..
Meadow sedge	<i>Carex praticola</i>	ONHP List 2, CNPS List 2	Moist to wet meadows below 10,500 feet in elevation.	Not documented during PacifiCorps surveys. Documented outside of project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Brown fox sedge	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	CNPS List 2	Near water on moist open ground in swamps, prairie swales, lowland forests, wet ditches, ravines, and along the edges of marshes, springs, lakes, and ponds.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented on north shore of Iron Gate Reservoir, 0.1 mile downstream from mouth of Fall Creek (CNDDDB 2010).
Oregon coast paintbrush	<i>Castilleja affinis</i> ssp. <i>litoralis</i>	CNPS List 2	Coastal bluff scrub, coastal dunes, coastal scrub.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside of project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Green-tinged paintbrush	<i>Castilleja chlorotica</i>	FSC, BLM, ONHP List 1	Open areas in ponderosa pine or mixed conifer forests; loose, sandy soils with <i>Penstemon davidsonii</i> , <i>Artemisia tridentata</i> , <i>Heuchera cylindrica</i> ; hemiparasitic several shrubs most notably mountain big sagebrush; 1,900 to 2,500 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Bulb-bearing water hemlock	<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i>	BLM, ONHP List 2ex	Marshes, bogs, wet meadows, shallow ponds; 70 to 1,150 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Ashland thistle	<i>Cirsium ciliolatum</i>	BLM, ONHP List 1, CE, CNPS List 2	Dry, rocky, grassland; open woodland on south aspects; 800 to 1,400 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Mt. Mazama collomia	<i>Collomia mazama</i>	FSC, BLM, ONHP List 1	Alpine meadows and slopes; dry rocky places conifer forests; 900 to 1,850 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Oregon goldthread	<i>Coptis laciniata</i>	CNPS List 2	North coast coniferous forest, meadows and seeps.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Pallid bird's-beak	<i>Cordylanthus tenuis ssp. pallescens</i>	FSC, CNPS List 1B	Lightly disturbed openings in ponderosa pine, Jeffrey pine, and mixed conifer forests; gravelly alluvium, volcanic or ultramafic soils; 1,100 to 1,700 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented on tributaries outside of the project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Clustered lady's slipper	<i>Cordylanthus tenuis ssp. pallescens</i>	FSC, BLM, S/M- C, ONHP List 1, CNPS List 4	Dry, open conifer forests, sometime in moist riparian habitats, many soil types; 350 to 950 m (to 1,800 m in California).	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Mountain lady's slipper	<i>Cypripedium montanum</i>	BLM, S/M-C, ONHP List 4, CNPS List 4	Occurs in dry, open conifer forests, but more often in moist riparian habitats.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys on a shaded and mesic, forested slope above Frain Creek, a small tributary to the Klamath River at Frain Ranch along J.C. Boyle peaking reach. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Naked flag moss	<i>Discelium nudum</i>	CNPS List 2	Coastal bluff scrub.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside of the project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Oregon fireweed	<i>Epilobium oreganum</i>	FSC, ONHP List 1, CNPS List 1B	Wet, gently sloping stream banks, meadows, and bogs, sometimes generally on ultramafic soil; 50 to 2,500 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside the project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Klamath Mountain buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum hirtellum</i>	CNPS List 1B	Lower montane and upper montane coniferous forest on rocky outcrops and ridges.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside of the project area (CNDDDB 2010).

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Del Norte buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum nudum</i> var. <i>paralinum</i>	CNPS List 2	Coastal bluff scrub, coastal prairie.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented on sand bar at mouth of Klamath River (CNDDDB 2010).
Prostrate buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum prociduum</i>	FSC, ONHP List 1, CNPS List 1B	Basalt flows in pine woodlands, occasionally on barren volcanic tuff; with <i>Artemisia</i> spp. and <i>Juniperus</i> ; 1,300 to 2,705 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Blushing wild buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum ursinum</i> var. <i>erubescens</i>	CNPS List 1B	Rocky openings on open ridgelines in the Klamath Range from 5,300 to 6,200 feet.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside the project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Henderson's fawn lily	<i>Erythronium hendersonii</i>	CNPS List 2	Lower montane yellow pine forest. 300 to 1,600 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. One occurrence listed as sensitive on CNDDDB (2010).
Giant fawn lily	<i>Erythronium oregonum</i>	CNPS List 2	Cismontane woodlands, meadows and seeps.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside the project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Coast fawn lily	<i>Erythronium revolutum</i>	CNPS List 2	Bogs and fens, broad-leaved upland forest, north coast coniferous forest.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside the project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Gentner's fritillary	<i>Fritillaria gentneri</i>	FE, OE, CNPS List 1B	Variety of habitats including shaded riparian areas, open grasslands, and chaparral, but generally prefers the ecotone between meadow and oak woodland.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside the project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Newberry's gentian	<i>Gentiana newberryi</i> var. <i>newberryi</i>	BLM, ONHP List 2	Meadows and seeps. Moist conditions in meadows and along streambanks; 1,200 to 2,200 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Klamath gentian	<i>Gentiana plurisetosa</i>	FSC, ONHP List 4, CNPS List 1B	Lower and upper montane conifer forest, meadows and seeps, mesic; 1,000 to 3,000 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside the project area (CNDDDB 2010).

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Bolander's sunflower	<i>Helianthus bolanderi</i>	BLM, ONHP List 3	Occurs in yellow pine forest, foothill oak woodland, chaparral, and occasionally in serpentine substrates or wet habitats.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys in highly disturbed and degraded sites filled with annual bromes and starthistle along the lower reach of Hayden Creek, a tributary to the Klamath River along J.C. Boyle peaking reach, and south of Iron Gate Reservoir.
Salt heliotrope	<i>Heliotropium curvasassavicum</i>	BLM, ONHP List 2	Occurs in seasonally flooded, low-lying, non-porous areas on the east side of the Cascades.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys at the upper end of Keno Reservoir.
Vanilla grass	<i>Hierochloe odorata</i>	BLM, ONHP List 3, CNPS List 2	Meadows, seeps; 1,500 to 1,830 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Baker's globe mallow	<i>Iliamna bakeri</i>	BLM, ONHP List 1	Chaparral with manzanita, mountain mahogany, open ponderosa pine forest and juniper woodland. Open canopies, dry sandy soils and upper slopes, often in burned areas (Oregon) and/or volcanic lava fields (California); 1,500 to 2,000m (2,300m in California).	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
California globe mallow	<i>Iliamna latibracteata</i>	CNPS List 1B	North Coast coniferous forest.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Pickering's ivesia	<i>Ivesia pickeringii</i>	FSC, CNPS List 1B	Lower montane conifer forest, meadows and seeps; mesic, clay, generally serpentinitic clay soils; 800 to 1,500m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Dudley's rush	<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>	CNPS List 2	Lower montane coniferous forest.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Heckner's lewisia	<i>Lewisia cotyledon var. heckneri</i>	FSC, ONHP List 4, CNPS List 1B	Open to partially shaded rocky slopes; +/- 1,500 to 1,600 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Two occurrences listed as sensitive (CNDDDB 2010).
Howell's lewisia	<i>Lewisia cotyledon var. howellii</i>	FSC, ONHP List 4, CNPS List 3	Oak woodlands, in rock crevices, gravel, shallow loam or duff; 150 to 400 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).

Appendix I – Special-Status Species Table

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Kellog's lily	<i>Lilium kelloggii</i>	FSC	Dry slopes with wet winters and some summer moisture.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys or listed by CNDDDB (2010) for project area.
Bellinger's meadow-foam	<i>Limnanthes floccosa ssp. bellingerana</i>	FSC, BLM, OC, ONHP List 1, CNPS List 1B	Occurs in rocky, seasonally wet meadows, or along the margins of damp rocky meadows often partially shaded by adjacent trees and shrubs.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Known to occur along J.C. Boyle peaking reach. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Coast Range lomatium	<i>Lomatium martindalei</i>	CNPS List 2	Bogs and seeps in lower montane coniferous forest, coast bluff scrub, meadows.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Peck's lomatium	<i>Lomatium peckianum</i>	CNPS List 2	Rocky slopes and flats or grassy slopes in ponderosa pine and black oak woodland on volcanic soils and pinyon-juniper woodland; 700 to 1,800 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Bog club-moss	<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i>	ONHP List 2	Wet organic soils in peat bogs, muddy depressions, and pond margins.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys or listed by CNDDDB (2010) for project area.
Broad-nerved hump moss	<i>Meesia uliginosa</i>	CNPS List 2	Fens, peaty soil banks, seeps, meadows, and rock fissures upon exposed, damp organic soil within upper montane to subalpine coniferous forest.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside the project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Detling's silverpuffs	<i>Microseris laciniata ssp. detlingii</i>	CNPS List 2	Chaparral and grassy openings among Oregon white oak trees.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented west of Iron Gate Reservoir, 1.2 miles north of Klamath River bridge at Iron Gate Dam (CNDDDB 2010).
Elongate copper moss	<i>Mielichhoferia elongata</i>	CNPS List 2	Cismontane woodlands.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Disappearing monkeyflower	<i>Mimulus evanescens</i>	FSC, OC, ONHP List 1, CNPS List 1B	Within sagebrush-juniper dominated vegetation zones and rock fragments and alongside small boulders.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Jepson's monkeyflower	<i>Mimulus jepsonii</i>	ONHP List 4, CNPS List 4	Bare gravelly, sandy, pumice soils in conifer forests; more than 1,000 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Egg Lake monkeyflower	<i>Mimulus pygmaeus</i>	FSC, CNPS List 4	Occurs in damp areas or vernal moist conditions in meadows and open woods.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys on the southwest end of J.C. Boyle Reservoir in damp mudflats adjacent to shallow and narrow tributaries to the Reservoir and under the transmission line just southwest of J.C. Boyle Dam. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Three-colored monkeyflower	<i>Mimulus tricolor</i>	ONHP List 2	Moist flats, wet clay soils and vernal pools. Plants bloom in the receding muds of ephemeral creeks, and stock ponds when sufficient snowpack provides spring water.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Ghost-pipe	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	CNPS List 2	Broad-leaved upland forest, north coast coniferous forest.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Howell's montia	<i>Montia howellii</i>	CNPS List 2	Meadows, North coast coniferous forest, vernal pools.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Wolf's evening-primrose	<i>Oenothera wolfii</i>	CNPS List 1B	Coastal bluff scrub, coastal dunes, coastal prairie, lower montane coniferous forest.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented along lower Klamath River (CNDDDB 2010).
Northern adder's tongue	<i>Ophioglossum pusillum</i>	FSC, CNPS List 1A	Freshwater wetlands or moist areas in forests, wetland edges. Low pastures and grassy roadside ditches; 1,000 to 2,000 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Slender orcutt grass	<i>Orcuttia tenuis</i>	FT, CE, CNPS List 1B	Vernal pools; 200 to 1,100 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Thread-leaved beardtongue	<i>Penstemon filiformis</i>	CNPS List 1B	Cismontane woodland, lower montane coniferous forest, meadows and seeps.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Blue-leaved penstemon	<i>Penstemon glaucinus</i>	FSC, BLM, ONHP List 1	Dry, fine, ashy soils or weathered tuff in forest openings and sometimes in high intensity burn sites, ponderosa pine and lodgepole pine forest; 1,900 to 2,650 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Red-root yampah	<i>Perideridia erythrorhiza</i>	FSC, BLM, OC, ONHP List 1	Occurs in moist prairies, pastureland, seasonally wet meadows, and oak or pine woodlands, often in dark wetland soils and clay depressions.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Known to occur along Keno reach, at J.C. Boyle Reservoir, and along J.C. Boyle peaking reach.
Howell's false caraway	<i>Perideridia howellii</i>	BLM, ONHP List 4	Moist meadows, stream banks; 300 to 1,500 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Cooke's phacelia	<i>Phacelia cookei</i>	FSC, CNPS List 1B	Great Basin scrub, lower montane conifer forest; sandy volcanic soil; 1,400 to 1,700 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Playa phacelia	<i>Phacelia inundata</i>	FSC, ONHP List 1, CNPS List 1B	Great Basin scrub, lower montane conifer forest, playas; alkaline soils; 1,300 to 1,800 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Yreka phlox	<i>Phlox hirsuta</i>	FE, CE, CNPS List 1B	Found only on soils derived from ultramafic rocks. Known to occur at only five locations in the vicinity of the City of Yreka, Siskiyou County, California.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Moss phlox	<i>Phlox muscoides</i>	CNPS List 2	Alpine fell fields to subalpine conifer to great basin scrub in low sagebrush with narrow leaf mountain mahogany; 1,200 to 2,700 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
American pillwort	<i>Pilularia americana</i>	BLM, ONHP List 2	Shallow pools, vernal pools; 0 to 1,600 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
White-flowered rein orchid	<i>Piperia candida</i>	CNPS List 1B	North coast coniferous forest, lower montane coniferous forest, broad-leaved upland forest.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Desert allocarya	<i>Plagiobothrys salsus</i>	FSC, ONHP List 2, CNPS List 2	Moist, alkaline mud flats within the Mohave desert of California and Nevada.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Profuse-flowered mesa mint	<i>Pogogyne floribunda</i>	FSC, BLM, ONHP List 1, CNPS List 1B	Vernal pools and seasonal lakes sometimes dominated by <i>Artemisia cana</i> , <i>Poa secunda</i> and <i>Navarretia</i> sp.; 1,000 to 1,500 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Oregon polemonium	<i>Polemonium carneum</i>	CNPS List 2	Woody thickets, open and moist forests, prairie edges, roadsides, and fence lines.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Rafinesque's pondweed	<i>Potamogeton diversifolius</i>	ONHP List 2	Found in ponds, lakes, rivers and streams up to 8,200 feet.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Newberry's cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla newberryi</i>	CNPS List 2	Marshes and swamps, receding shorelines, drying marsh margins, sandy volcanic soils; 1,290 to 2,200 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Western black currant	<i>Ribes hudsonianum var. petiolare</i>	CNPS List 1	Riparian scrub; 1,500 to 2,200 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Columbia yellow cress	<i>Rorippa columbiae</i>	FSC, BLM, OC, ONHP List 1, CNPS List 1B	Occurs in cobbly, gravelly silt associated with seasonal creek drainages in ponderosa pine/juniper woodland, on the shores of alkaline lakes, along roadside ditches, in meadows, and seeps.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys at Keno Reservoir. One occurrence at Klamath River near Orleans (CNDDDB 2010).
Fleshy sage	<i>Salvia dorrii var. incana</i>	CNPS List 3	Occurs in silty to rocky soils in great basin scrub, pinyon, and juniper woodland.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys on weathered bedrock outcrops overlain with thin, loose, and rocky substrate at Iron Gate Reservoir and along Klamath River from Iron Gate Dam to Shasta River. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Tracy's sanicle	<i>Sanicula tracyi</i>	FSC, CNPS List 4	Mixed conifer or oak forests; 100 to 1,000 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside the project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Scheuchzeria or pod grass	<i>Scheuchzeria palustris var. americana</i>	BLM, ONHP List 2, CNPS List 2	Freshwater wetlands, bogs, fens, lake margins; 1,400 to 2,000 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Slender bulrush	<i>Scirpus heterochaetus</i>	BLM, ONHP List 3, CNPS List 1B	Marshes, muddy shores of lakes at lower elevations, tolerant of alkali (like <i>S. acutus</i>); 500 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Pendulous bulrush	<i>Scirpus pendulus</i>	BLM, ONHP List 2, CNPS List 2	Occurs along streambanks and in wet meadows.	Documented during PacifiCorp surveys along Fall Creek and J.C. Boyle peaking reach. Documented outside project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Water bulrush	<i>Scirpus subterminalis</i>	ONHP List 2, CNPS List 2	Marshes and swales, montane lake margins.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).

Appendix I – Special-Status Species Table

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Pale yellow stonecrop	<i>Sedum laxum</i> ssp. <i>flavidum</i>	CNPS List 4	Broad-leaved upland forest, chaparral, cismontane woodland, lower montane coniferous forest.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside of project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Coast sidalcea	<i>Sidalcea oregana</i> ssp. <i>eximia</i>	CNPS List 1B	Meadows and seeps, north coast coniferous forest, lower montane coniferous forest.	Not documented during PacifiCorps surveys. Documented outside of project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Lemmon's silene	<i>Silene lemmonii</i>	ONHP List 3	Open pine woodlands; 600 to 2,850 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Marble Mountain campion	<i>Silene marmorensis</i>	FSC, CNPS List 1B	Broad leaved upland forest, cismontane woodland, lower montane conifer forest; 850 to 1,000 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside of the project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Fringed campion	<i>Silene nuda</i> ssp. <i>insectivora</i>	BLM, ONHP List 4	Dry meadows, lake shores, <i>Pinus ponderosa</i> and juniper woodlands, loam soils, sometimes alkaline; 1,420 to 1,500 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Short-podded thelypody	<i>Thelypodium brachycarpum</i>	FSC, BLM, ONHP List 2, CNPS List 4	Occurs in meadows and open flats.	Documented during PacifiCorp's field surveys in low-lying saltgrass grassland at Keno Reservoir. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Howell's thelypody	<i>Thelypodium howellii</i> ssp. <i>Howellii</i>	FSC, ONHP List 2, CNPS List 1B	Alkaline adobe meadows, Artemisia scrub; 1,200 to 1,500 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Robust false lupine	<i>Thermopsis robusta</i>	CNPS List 1B	North coast coniferous forest, broad-leaved upland forest.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside of the project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Coastal triquetrella	<i>Triquetrella californica</i>	CNPS List 1B	Coastal bluff scrub, coastal scrub valley and foothill grasslands.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside of the project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Howell's triteleia	<i>Triteleia grandiflora</i> var. <i>howellii</i>	CNPS List 2	Rocky areas in Great Basin scrub, pinyon/ juniper woodland; 700 to 1,500 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Documented outside of the project area (CNDDDB 2010).

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Greene's tuctoria	<i>Tuctoria greenei</i>	FE, CNPS List 1	Vernal pools.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Lesser bladderwort	<i>Utricularia minor</i>	ONHP List 2, CNPS List 4	Low nutrient lakes and peatbog pools in lowland and montane zones from 135 to 4,000 feet.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. Not listed on CNDDDB for project area (CNDDDB 2010).
Bryophytes				
Liverwort	<i>Ptilidium californicum</i>	S/M-A	Conifer forests, on <i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> , <i>Abies</i> spp., <i>Tsuga heterophylla</i> trunks and logs; 450 to 2,000 m.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Moss	<i>Schistostega pennata</i>	S/M-A, ONHP List 2	Crevice of root wads where humidity is high all year (e.g., adjacent to ponds, lakes and streams).	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Moss	<i>Tetraphis geniculata</i>	S/M-A, ONHP List 3	Rotten logs.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Lichens				
Lichen	<i>Hypogymnia duplicata</i>	S/M-C	Moist conifer forests, on <i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> and pine twigs, and on mosses over rocks.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Lichen	<i>Leptogium burnetiae</i> var. <i>hirsutum</i>	S/M-E	On deciduous tree and shrub bark, rocks, mossy rocks.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Lichen	<i>Lobaria linita</i>	S/M-A, ONHP List 2	Moist forests, on trees, shrubs, mossy rocks.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Lichen	<i>Lobaria oregona</i>	S/M-A	Conifer forests; usually on conifer branches, occasionally on deciduous trees.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Lichen	<i>Platismatia lacunose</i>	S/M-E	On bark and wood, especially <i>Alnus</i> in riparian forests and moist cool upland sites.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.
Lichen	<i>Teloschistes flavicans</i>	S/M-A, ONHP List 2	Coastal headland forests, usually on <i>Picea sitchensis</i> .	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys.

Table I-1. Special-Status Species Potentially Occurring in the Project Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Habitat	Occurrence in Project Area*
Lichen	<i>Usnea longissima</i>	S/M-A for CA; S/M-F for OR	Usually on riparian conifers and hardwoods at low elevations.	Not documented during PacifiCorp surveys. One occurrence outside of project area (CNDDDB 2010).

*Information on occurrence in the project area is based on PacifiCorp surveys (FERC 2004) and information obtained from ORBIC and CNDDDB databases (2010).

BLM = Bureau of Land Management sensitive species - species that could easily become endangered or extinct.

CC = Birds of Conservation Concern (FWS Division of Migratory Bird Management)

CE = California Endangered

CNPS List 1A = California Native Plant Society (CNPS)- Presumed extinct in California.

CNPS List 1B =rare, threatened, or endangered in California and elsewhere.

CNPS List 2 = rare, threatened, or endangered in California, but more common elsewhere.

CNPS List 3 = on the review list - more information needed

CNPS List 4 = on the watch list - limited distribution

CSSC = California Department of Fish and Game Species of Special Concern - not listed under the federal or California Endangered Species Act but are believed to: 1) be declining at a rate that could result in listing, or 2) historically occurring in low numbers and having current known threats to their persistence

CT = California Threatened

FC = Federal Candidate Species

FD = Federal Delisted

FE = Federal Endangered

FP: Fully protected under the California Fish and Game Code

FSC = Federal Species of Concern

FT = Federal Threatened

IBA = Important Bird Area

OC = Candidate listing by Oregon Department of Agriculture (ODA) or Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife (ODFW)

OE = Listed as endangered by ODA or ODFW

ONHP List 1 = Oregon Natural Heritage Program (ONHP) threatened with extinction or presumed to be extinct throughout their entire range

ONHP List 2 = threatened with extirpation or presumed to be extirpated from the State of Oregon

ONHP List 3 = more information is needed before status can be determined, but may be threatened or endangered in Oregon or throughout their range

ONHP List 4 = of conservation concern but not currently threatened or endangered

OT = Listed as threatened by ODA or ODFW

SC = Sensitive Critical - listed by ODFW as threatened or endangered is pending, or listing as threatened or endangered may be appropriate if immediate conservation actions are not taken.

SP = Sensitive Peripheral or Naturally Rare - listed by ODFW with populations on the edge of the range or historically low because of naturally occurring limiting factors

SU = Sensitive Undetermined Status - listed by ODFW for which status is unclear

SV = Sensitive Vulnerable - listed by ODFW as threatened or endangered is not imminent and can be avoided through continued or expanded use of adequate protective measures and monitoring. In some cases the populations are sustainable and protective measures

S/M-A = Survey and Manage Species, as designated in the Northwest Forest Plan; category A- pre-disturbance surveys practical

S/M-B = Survey and Manage Species, as designated in the Northwest Forest Plan; category B- pre-disturbance surveys not practical and not applicable (USFS and BLM 2011a.). However, Attachment 4 of USFS and BLM 2011b indicates that for the Siskiyou (= Chase) sideband, "equivalent-effort, pre-disturbance surveys are required".

S/M-C = Survey and Manage Species, as designated in the Northwest Forest Plan; category C - pre-disturbance surveys practical

S/M-D = Survey and Manage Species, as designated in the Northwest Forest Plan; category D - pre-disturbance surveys not practical or not necessary

S/M-E = Survey and Manage Species, as designated in the Northwest Forest Plan; category E - pre-disturbance survey not applicable

S/M-F = Survey and Manage Species, as designated in the Northwest Forest Plan; category F - pre-disturbance survey not applicable

3.6 I.1 References

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